

# Gulfstream Park Sire Ratings Online

1/5/2024

**IMPORTANT NOTICE:** This report now contains the Sire Ratings from the NEW '23/'24 edition of Sire Ratings.

1

**Surface:** T **Inner:** No **Distance:** 8.50 **Class:** MOC **Age:** 41

**Conditions:** MAIDEN OPTIONAL CLAIMING. Purse \$50,000 (include \$7,000 FTHA-FOA) FOR MAIDENS, FOUR YEARS OLD AND UPWARD FLORIDA-BRED, OR MAIDEN CLAIMING PRICE \$40,000. Weight, 123 lbs. Claiming Price \$40,000 (Florida-Bred Preferred). (If deemed inadvisable to run this race over the turf course, it will be run on the Tapeta Course at One Mile and One Sixteenth) (Rail at 31 feet).

FTS Ratings					Turf Ratings			Off	2 Yr		2 Yr		
fts	Z	O	X	T	CI	Turf	Off	Spr	Trk	SYN	SI	Olds	PI

## Heart N Soul Weaver George

<b>Sire</b>	Goldencents	C	&		2	C+	Sp	C+	C+	2**L	32%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Notional	C			4	B		C	C+	3*	20%	

## For the Chief Abreu Fernando

<b>Sire</b>	Girvin	A	&		1*	C		C	C	2	100	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Mr. Greeley	D			1*	C		C+	C	1	11%	

## Mungo Damen Daniel

<b>Sire</b>	Munnings	A	&	O	1*	B	Sp	C+	B	3	32%	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Kitten's Joy	B		O X	1*	B	O	C+	C+	1**T	31%	+

## Zozan Joseph Saffie A Jr

<b>Sire</b>	Khozan	B	\$		3	D	Sp	B	D	3 L	32%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Factum	C			2*	C		C+	C	3	<4	++

## Song On the Radio Spatz Ronald B

<b>Sire</b>	Long On Value	B	&		1	C		C	C	3	<4	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Langfuhr	C		O	3	C		B	D	3	28%	+

## This Dude a Breeze Tharrenos William

<b>Sire</b>	First Dude	C			3	C	Sp	C+	D	3 L	26%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Royal Academy	C			3	C	O	Sp	D	C+	3 L	29%

## Little Nick Vaccarezza Carlo

<b>Sire</b>	Mendelssohn	C+			3	C+	O	Sp	D	D	3*	100
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Ghostzapper	D	&		1*	C		B+	C+	2*	22%	

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 1 of 10

2

Surface: D

Inner: No

Distance: 6.00

Class: MOC

Age: 3

Conditions:

MAIDEN OPTIONAL CLAIMING. Purse \$50,000 (include \$7,000 FTHA-FOA)  
 FOR MAIDENS, FILLIES THREE YEARS OLD FLORIDA-BRED, OR MAIDEN  
 CLAIMING PRICE \$50,000. Weight, 118 lbs. Claiming Price \$50,000  
 (Florida-Bred Preferred).

## FTS Ratings

## Turf Ratings

## Off

## 2 Yr

## 2 Yr

fts Z O X T CI

Turf Off Spr

Trk

SYN

SI

Olds

PI

Vybes											Delgado Gustavo	
<b>Sire</b>	Constitution	B+			1*	B	O		B	C+	1**	22% +
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Afleet Alex	C+			2	C			C	C+	2**L	35% ++
Blueish											Joseph Saffie A Jr	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	High Cotton	C			5	D			A	F	3	38% +
Cairnhill											Pletcher Todd A	
<b>Sire</b>	Girvin	A &			1*	C			C	C	2	100 ++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Sky Mesa	C			3	C		Sp	D	C	2*	30% +
It's Only Words											Spatz Ronald B	
<b>Sire</b>	Khozan	B \$			3	D		Sp	B	D	3 L	32% +
Genting											Plesa Edward Jr	
<b>Sire</b>	Hard Spun	C+ &			1*	C	O		B	C+	1*T	24%
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Mr. Greeley	D			1*	C			C+	C	1	11%
Vindicate Cha Cha											Lerman Michael	
<b>Sire</b>	Adios Charlie	B			3	B		Sp	C	C+	4	52% ++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Vindication	C			3	C+	O-	Sp	A	C	3 L	25% +
Verdugirl											D'Angelo Jose F	
<b>Sire</b>	Nyquist	B &			1	B		Sp	B+	B	2*	51% ++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Storm Cat	C+ \$	X		2	D	O-		C+	C+	1**	18%
Khozall											Pompay Terri	
<b>Sire</b>	Khozan	B \$			3	D		Sp	B	D	3 L	32% +

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 2 of 10

3

Surface: X

Inner: No

Distance: 8.50

Class: OCIN

Age: 3

Conditions:

STARTER OPTIONAL CLAIMING. Purse \$34,000 (include \$4,000 FTHA-FOA) FOR FILLIES THREE YEARS OLD WHICH HAVE STARTED FOR A CLAIMING PRICE OF \$16,000 OR LESS AND WHICH HAVE NEVER WON A RACE OTHER THAN MAIDEN OR CLAIMING OR CLAIMING PRICE \$16,000. Weight, 120 lbs. Non-winners Of A Race Other Than Maiden Or Claiming Allowed 2 lbs. Claiming Price \$16,000.

## FTS Ratings

fts Z O X T

## Turf Ratings

Turf Off Spr

## Off

Trk SYN SI

## 2 Yr

Olds

## 2 Yr

PI

Nunofthisnunofthat										O'Connell Kathleen		
Sire	Catholic Boy	B			1	C+		C+	C	1	100	+
Dam Sire	Tale of the Cat	C+		T	3	C		C+	C	2*	24%	+
Sweet Miss										Williams Matthew J		
Sire	Palace Malice	D			3	C	Sp	C+	C	2**L	15%	
Dam Sire	Tapit	B	O	X	1	C		C+	C+	1*	34%	+
Red Sun Dress										Ortiz John A		
Sire	Collected	C	&		1	D		B	C	1	100	+
Mainstream Sellout										Saville Niall		
Sire	Astern*Aus	C	\$	X	T	3	C+	Sp	C	C	3	58% +
Dam Sire	Girolamo	A				1*	D		C	C	4	44%
Singing Sandra										O'Connell Kathleen		
Sire	Khozan	B	\$			3	D	Sp	B	D	3 L	32% +
Dam Sire	Medaglia d'Oro	C+		O		1	C		C	D	1*	30% +
Perfectly Mperfect										Sisterson Jack		
Sire	Sharp Azteca	C				3	B+		C+	C	3	100 +
Derby Gift										De La Cerda Armando		
Sire	Khozan	B	\$			3	D	Sp	B	D	3 L	32% +

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 3 of 10

4

Surface: D

Inner: No

Distance: 6.50

Class: MCL

Age: 3

**Conditions:** MAIDEN CLAIMING. Purse \$35,000 (include \$5,000 FTHA-FOA) FOR MAIDENS, THREE YEARS OLD. Weight, 118 lbs. Claiming Price \$35,000.

**FTS Ratings****Turf Ratings****Off****2 Yr****2 Yr**

fts Z O X T

CI

Turf Off Spr

Trk

SYN

SI

Olds

PI

Ekati King											Spatz Ronald B	
<b>Sire</b>	Girvin	A	&		1*	C			C	C	2	100 ++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Closing Argumen	C+	&		4	C		Sp	C+	C	3 L	8%
Superfight											Yates Michael	
<b>Sire</b>	Awesome Slew	B	&		3	C			C+	C+	2 L	100 ++
Blazing Tyreek											Hurtak Daniel C	
<b>Sire</b>	Connect	B			1	C			F	C	2	65% +
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Malibu Moon	C+	\$		1	C			C+	C	1 T	34% +
Improptude											Sano Antonio	
<b>Sire</b>	Khozan	B	\$		3	D		Sp	B	D	3 L	32% +
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Tiznow	D			1*	C			C	C	1**	28%
Uzziah											Sano Antonio	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Scat Daddy	C	\$	X	1*	C			B	C	2 T	42% +
Fuji Fire											David Carlos A	
<b>Sire</b>	Poseidon's Warri	D			3*	C	O	Sp	F	B	4	21% +
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Langfuhr	C		O	3	C			B	D	3	28% +
Kinsman Redeemer											Catanese Joseph C III	
<b>Sire</b>	Cupid	C			1	D			C+	C+	2	38% +
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Henny Hughes	C			3	D	O-		C+	C+	2**	30% +

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 4 of 10

5

**Surface:** T      **Inner:** No      **Distance:** 8.00      **Class:** CLM      **Age:** 41

**Conditions:** CLAIMING. Purse \$36,000 (include \$5,000 FTHA-FOA) FOR FOUR YEAR OLDS AND UPWARD WHICH HAVE NEVER WON THREE RACES OR WHICH HAVE NOT WON A RACE SINCE JULY 5, 2023. Weight, 123 lbs. Non-winners Of Three Races Allowed 2 lbs. Claiming Price \$35,000. (If deemed inadvisable to run this race over the turf course, it will be run on the Tapeta Course at One Mile and Seventy Yards) (Rail at 31 feet).

FTS Ratings					Turf Ratings			Off	2 Yr		2 Yr		
fts	Z	O	X	T	CI	Turf	Off	Spr	Trk	SYN	SI	Olds	PI

Gentleman Gerry										Hurtak Daniel C				
Sire	Always Dreamin	F			3	F		F	F	2 L	100			
Dam Sire	Lightnin N Thund	C+			3	C		C	D	3	50%	++		
Citizen K										Clement Christophe				
Sire	Mizzen Mast	D	&	X	1*	C	Sp	D	C	2	11%			
Dam Sire	Proud Citizen	C+		T	1	C		C+	C	2*T	32%	+		
Ramsey Solution										Joseph Saffie A Jr				
Sire	Real Solution	D	&		3	A	O-	C	B	3*L	14%			
Dam Sire	Dynaformer	C			1	C+		D	D	1**T	17%			
Red Hornet										Vanden Berg Brittany A				
Sire	English Channel	C		X	1*	B	O	C	C+	1**T	17%			
Dam Sire	Kitten's Joy	B		O X	1*	B	O	C+	C+	1**T	31%	+		
Good Governance										Navarrete Anna				
Sire	Kingman*GB	A		T	1*	A	O	C	C	2L T	36%	++		
Dam Sire	Royal Applause*	C+			3	C+		C	C	3*	25%			
Rough Draft										Joseph Saffie A Jr				
Sire	Editorial	A			2	B		C+	B	2L	40%	++		
Dam Sire	Exchange Rate	B+ \$	O	T	1	C	O	B	C	2L	40%	++		
Eyes On Target										Breen Kelly J				
Sire	Exaggerator	C		O X	3	D		C	C	2**	28%			
Dam Sire	Belong to Me	C			3	C		C+	B	2**	21%	+		
Chanceux										Pletcher Todd A				
Sire	Speightstown	B		O	T	1	B	O	Sp	B+	B	1 T	24%	+
Dam Sire	Broken Vow	C			T	1	C		Sp	B	B	2	30%	+
Night Jumper										Young Jennifer P				
Sire	Amira's Prince*Ir	C			3	B	O	C+	B+	3*L	22%	++		
Dam Sire	Roman Ruler	A	&	X	2	D		C+	B	3 L	38%	++		
Lights of Broadway										Walder Peter R				
Sire	City of Light	C			1*	B		C+	C	2 L	100			

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 5 of 10

6

**Surface:** D      **Inner:** No      **Distance:** 6.50      **Class:** ClmN      **Age:** 41

**Conditions:** CLAIMING. Purse \$24,000 (include \$3,000 FTHA-FOA) FOR FILLIES AND MARES FOUR YEARS OLD AND UPWARD WHICH HAVE NEVER WON TWO RACES. Weight, 123 lbs. Claiming Price \$12,500.

<u>FTS Ratings</u>					<u>Turf Ratings</u>			<u>Off</u>		<u>2 Yr</u>		<u>2 Yr</u>	
fts	Z	O	X	T	CI	Turf	Off	Spr	Trk	SYN	SI	Olds	PI

Marthamaywhovier												Palmer Nicholas	
<b>Sire</b>	Brody's Cause	D			3	D	O		C+	C+	3*	31%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Hard Spun	B	&	X	1	C	O-		B	C+	1**	33%	+

Shez Speightful												Labo Frederick B	
<b>Sire</b>	Speightster	B+	&	O	2	C	O-	Sp	C	C	4	30%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Polish Numbers	B+			1*	C		Sp	C+	C+	3	31%	++

Ave Fenix												McGoey Monica	
<b>Sire</b>	Get Stormy	D			2*	C+	O		C+	C	3 LT	25%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Seeking the Dia	C			4	C+			C+	F	3*	<4	

Novellie												Joseph Saffie A Jr	
<b>Sire</b>	Atreides	D			4	C+		Sp	F	C	3 L	13%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	In Summation	C+			5	D			C	F	5	25%	

Upstreet												Eppler Mary E	
<b>Sire</b>	Munnings	A	&	O	1*	B		Sp	C+	B	3	32%	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Pulpit	D		O	1	C			B+	C	1*	29%	+

Subtle Faith												Palmer Nicholas	
<b>Sire</b>	Speightster	B+	&	O	2	C	O-	Sp	C	C	4	30%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Mr. Livingston	C			5	C			B	C	3*L	50%	+

Glass Star												Garcia Rodolfo	
<b>Sire</b>	Gormley	D	&		3	C+	O		F	D	2	51%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Victory Gallop	C+			3*	C+	O		B	C	2**	15%	

Mo Town Madison												Joseph Saffie A Jr	
<b>Sire</b>	Mo Town	C+	\$		3	D			D	F	2	100	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Aptitude	D			3	C			C+	C	3*L	10%	

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 6 of 10

7

Surface: D

Inner: No

Distance: 8.50

Class: OCIN

Age: 3

Conditions:

ALLOWANCE OPTIONAL CLAIMING. Purse \$91,000 (include \$14,000 FTHA-FOA and \$5,000 FTBOA - FL TB Owner Brdr Assoc Fund) FOR THREE YEAR OLDS WHICH HAVE NEVER WON A RACE OTHER THAN MAIDEN, CLAIMING, STARTER OR RESTRICTED OR WHICH HAVE NEVER WON TWO RACES OR CLAIMING PRICE \$75,000. Weight, 120 lbs. Non-winners Of A Race Other Than Claiming Allowed 2 lbs. Claiming Price \$75,000.

## FTS Ratings

fts Z O X T

CI

## Turf Ratings

Turf Off Spr

## Off

Trk SYN SI

## 2 Yr

Olds

## 2 Yr

PI

Cardinale											Pletcher Todd A			
Sire	Speightstown	B	O	T	1	B	O	Sp	B+	B	1 T	24%	+	
Dam Sire	Medaglia d'Oro	C+	O		1	C			C	D	1*	30%	+	
Raguel											Walsh Brendan P			
Sire	Justify	A	&		1*	C+			C	C	1	100	++	
Dam Sire	Medaglia d'Oro	C+	O		1	C			C	D	1*	30%	+	
Change of Command											McGaughey III Claude R			
Sire	Into Mischief	B+	&	O	1	C+		Sp	B	C	1	32%	++	
Dam Sire	Medaglia d'Oro	C+	O		1	C			C	D	1*	30%	+	
Orb Alpha											Lutchman Padarath			
Sire	Orb	D			3	C		Sp	C+	C	3	16%		
Real Macho											Crichton Rohan			
Sire	Mucho Macho Ma	F			1	C+	O		B+	B	2**	19%	+	
Dam Sire	Curlin	C+	\$		1*	C		Sp	C	B	2*	33%	+	
Chisparrajos											Gutierrez Fausto			
Sire	Blame	D	O		1*	C			B+	C	1 T	19%		
Dam Sire	Empire Maker	C+			1*	C+			B	B	1**T	31%	++	

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 7 of 10

8

**Surface:** T      **Inner:** No      **Distance:** 5.00      **Class:** AOC      **Age:** 41

**Conditions:** ALLOWANCE OPTIONAL CLAIMING. Purse \$92,000 (include \$14,000 FTHA-FOA and \$5,000 FTBOA - FL TB Owner Brdr Assoc Fund) FOR FOUR YEAR OLDS AND UPWARD WHICH HAVE NEVER WON \$12,000 TWICE OTHER THAN MAIDEN, CLAIMING, STARTER OR RESTRICTED OR WHICH HAVE NEVER WON THREE RACES OR WHICH HAVE NOT WON A RACE SINCE APRIL 8, 2023 OR CLAIMING PRICE \$62,500. Weight, 123 lbs. Non-winners Of Two Races Other Than Maiden, Claiming, Starter Or State Bred Allowed 2 lbs. Claiming Price \$62,500 (Condition Eligibility). (If deemed inadvisable to run this race over the turf course, it will be run on the Tapeta Course at Five Furlongs) (Rail at 31 feet).

FTS Ratings					Turf Ratings			Off	2 Yr		2 Yr		
fts	Z	O	X	T	CI	Turf	Off	Spr	Trk	SYN	SI	Olds	PI

<b>Avant Glory</b>												<b>Rodriguez Roderick R</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Khozan	B	\$		3	D		Sp	B	D	3 L	32%	+
<b>Run Curtis Run</b>												<b>Maker Michael J</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Summer Front	C	&	T	3	B			C	C+	1 T	18%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Forest Wildcat	C+		X	3	C		Sp	D	C	2**T	20%	
<b>Kanthari</b>												<b>Breen Kelly J</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Kantharos	C+	&	T	3	C+		Sp+	C	C	2L T	36%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Pioneerof the Nil	C			1*	B	O		B	C+	3*	31%	
<b>Oxymore</b>												<b>Brown Chad C</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Astern*Aus	C	\$	X	T	3	C+	Sp	C	C	3	58%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Empire Maker	C+			1*	C+			B	B	1**T	31%	++
<b>Bohemian Boy</b>												<b>Casse Mark</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Twirling Candy	B+	\$	O	2	B+	O	Sp	C	D	1 T	28%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Forest Wildcat	C+		X	3	C		Sp	D	C	2**T	20%	
<b>Crispy Cat</b>												<b>Delgado Jorge</b>	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Azamour*Ire	C			5	B+	O	Sp	C	B+	3*	0%	
<b>Axthelm</b>												<b>Joseph Saffie A Jr</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Into Mischief	B+	&	O	1	C+		Sp	B	C	1	32%	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Smart Strike	C+			1	C+			D	D	1*	24%	+
<b>Carotari</b>												<b>Lynch Brian A</b>	
<b>Sire</b>	Artie Schiller	C	&		2	B+	O	Sp	F	B	2L T	8%	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Rahy	A	\$	X	1	C	O		C	B	1 T	24%	+

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 8 of 10



9

Surface: X

Inner: No

Distance: 5.50

Class: MCL

Age: 3

**Conditions:** MAIDEN CLAIMING. Purse \$32,000 (include \$4,000 FTHA-FOA) FOR MAIDENS, THREE YEARS OLD. Weight, 118 lbs. Claiming Price \$25,000.

**FTS Ratings****Turf Ratings****Off****2 Yr 2 Yr**

fts Z O X T

CI

Turf Off Spr

Trk

SYN

SI

Olds

PI

**Ahorsewithnoname****Jackson Gary G**

<b>Sire</b>	St Patrick's Day	C+		X	T	3	C			C	B	3	100	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Exchange Rate	B+ \$		O	T	1	C	O		B	C	2L	40%	++

**Curlins Cruzin****Joseph Saffie A Jr**

<b>Sire</b>	Ride On Curlin	C+ \$				3	C	O		F	C+	4	56%	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Macho Uno	B &				1*	C	O		C+	B	3 L	27%	+

**Adios Now****O'Connell Kathleen**

<b>Sire</b>	Adios Charlie	B				3	B		Sp	C	C+	4	52%	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Southern Image	F				2	D	O-		C+	B	4	18%	

**Flashover****Cordero Eniel**

<b>Sire</b>	Flameaway	C+				2	C			B	C	3	100	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Atticus	C+				5	C	O-		A	C	3 L	7%	

**Wemby****Hess R B Jr**

<b>Sire</b>	Dialed In	B+ \$		X		2	D		Sp	C+	C+	3	29%	+
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Forestry	C			T	1*	D		Sp	B	C+	2*	19%	

**Eastbostonbenny****Klesaris Steve**

<b>Sire</b>	Buccherio	A \$				3	C+			C	B+	4	100	++
<b>Dam Sire</b>	Wildcat Heir	C+				5	D	O-	Sp+	C+	C	2 T	29%	+

**First Shot Fired****McKanas Leon J**

<b>Sire</b>	Bullet Gone Astr	C				3	C			C	C	3	<4	
<b>Dam Sire</b>	More Than Read	C+		O		1	B	O	Sp	C+	C	1**T	31%	+

**Roan****Orseno Joseph**

<b>Sire</b>	Yoshida*Jpn	C				2	C+	O		C	C	3	100	
-------------	-------------	---	--	--	--	---	----	---	--	---	---	---	-----	--

SIRE RATINGS ON LINE

Copyright Progressive Handicapping, Inc.

Page 9 of 10

## Sire Rating Column Headers Explained

### Race Condition Abbreviations:

Surface D= dirt T= turf X= synthetic surface

Distance is listed in furlongs. <7.5 furlongs = Sprint; >7 furlongs = Route

### Race Class:

Alw = allowance races or claimers \$40k and up Clm= claimers less than \$40k

Md= maiden claimer MSW= maiden special weight

Stk= stakes or handicap races 2-yr-old= races for 2-year-olds only.

### Sire Rating Category Abbreviations:

FTS Ratings may have several codes attached.

fts = is the overall rating for the sire with maiden first time starters (fts).

In the Z column \$ = sire produces high payoffs with its FTS winners.

= sire won its career debut

St = top ranked sire with FTS in state-bred restricted races.

X = top sire with FTS on synthetic surfaces.

T = top sire with FTS that debut on turf.

Cl= Class Index

Turf Ratings may have several codes attached:

Turf = is the overall rating for the sire on the turf.

Off = ability of sire's progeny to handle off turf. O = successful O+ = exceptional

Spr = Turf Sprint Specialist Sp = 40% turf wins came in sprints. Sp+ = 75% in sprints.

Off Trk = overall rating on wet fast, slop or mud.

Syn = Rating of progeny based on synthetic surfaces results.

SI = Stamina Index

2 Yr Old = % of 2-yr-old mdn winners to total mdn winners at all ages.

Mdn Index= tabs very precocious sires and the late bloomers.

+ = 25% or more conversion rate of 2-yr-old mdn runners to winners.

++ = 35% or more conversion rate of 2-yr-old mdn runners to winners.

**VERY IMPORTANT:** for a complete explanation of the SIRE RATINGS ON LINE, please access the pdf file at

<http://www.proghandicap.com/downloads/index.cfm>